

AC Line Rated Ceramic Disc Capacitors Class X1, 760 V_{AC} / Class Y1, 500 V_{AC}



LINKS TO ADDITIONAL RESOURCES


[3D Models](#)

[SPICE Models](#)

[Related Documents](#)

QUICK REFERENCE DATA				
DESCRIPTION	VALUE			
Ceramic class	1		2	
Ceramic dielectric	C0G, U2J, P3K, R3L	C0G, U2J, P3K, R3L	X7R, Y5U	X7R, Y5U
Voltage (V _{AC})	500	760	500	760
Min. capacitance (pF)	10		68	
Max. capacitance (pF)	47		20 000	
Mounting	Radial			

INSULATION RESISTANCE

Min. 1000 ΩF

TOLERANCE ON CAPACITANCE

± 10 %; ± 20 %

DISSIPATION FACTOR

2.0 % max. at 1 kHz; 1 V

CERAMIC DIELECTRIC

 C0G, U2J, P3K, R3L (class 1)
X7R, Y5U (class 2)

OPERATING TEMPERATURE RANGE

 -30 °C to +125 °C ⁽¹⁾

CLIMATIC CATEGORY ACC. TO EN 60068-1

25/125/21

Note

⁽¹⁾ For explanation about the difference of operating temperature range and temperature characteristic of capacitance please see www.vishay.com/doc?48299

FEATURES

- Complies with IEC 60384-14
- Complies with IEC 60384-14 annex H humidity robustness grade III B (highest)
- High reliability
- Radial leads
- High capacitance up to 20 nF
- Singlelayer AC disc safety capacitors
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912


RoHS
COMPLIANT

APPLICATIONS

- X1, Y1 according to IEC 60384-14
- Across-the-line
- Line by-pass
- Antenna coupling
- Applications at large temperature and / or high humidity
- EMI / RFI suppression

DESIGN

The capacitors consist of a ceramic disc of which both sides are silver-plated. Connection leads are made of tinned copper having a diameter of 0.032" (0.81 mm). The capacitors may be supplied with radial kinked or straight leads having a lead spacing of 0.375" (9.5 mm). The standard tolerances are ± 10 % or ± 20 %. Coating is made of flame-retardant epoxy resin in accordance with "UL 94 V-0."

CAPACITANCE RANGE

10 pF to 20 nF

RATED VOLTAGE

IEC 60384-14:

- X1: 760 V_{AC}, 50 Hz
- Y1: 500 V_{AC}, 50 Hz

DIELECTRIC STRENGTH BETWEEN LEADS

Component test, 100 % test at production line:

 4000 V_{AC}, 50 Hz, 2 s

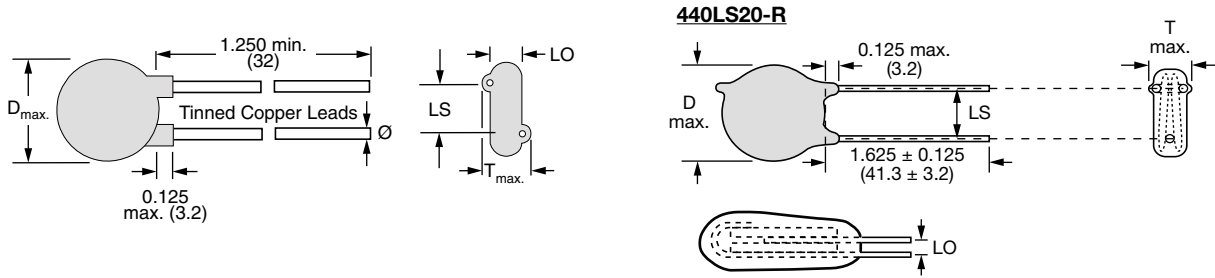
 As repeated test at customer side admissible only once with:
3600 V_{AC}, 50 Hz, 2 s

Random sampling test (destructive test):

 4000 V_{AC}, 50 Hz, 60 s

DIELECTRIC STRENGTH OF BODY INSULATION

 4000 V_{AC}, 50 Hz, 60 s (destructive test)

DIMENSIONS in inches (millimeters)

ORDERING INFORMATION, CERAMIC X1 / Y1 CAPACITORS 440L

C (pF)	TOL. (%)	D _{max.} DIAMETER INCH (mm)	T _{max.} THICKNESS INCH (mm)	WIRE SIZE		LS LEAD SPACE INCH (mm) ± 1 mm	LO LEAD OFFSET INCH (mm) ± 0.5 mm	ORDERING CODE
				AWG	INCH (mm)			
C0G								
10	± 10	0.330 (8.4)	0.195 (5.0)	20	0.032 (0.81)	0.375 (9.5)	0.098 (2.5)	440LQ10-R
U2J								
15	± 10	0.330 (8.4)	0.210 (5.3)	20	0.032 (0.81)	0.375 (9.5)	0.110 (2.8)	440LQ15-R
P3K								
22	± 10	0.330 (8.4)	0.190 (4.8)	20	0.032 (0.81)	0.375 (9.5)	0.094 (2.4)	440LQ22-R
R3L								
33	± 10	0.330 (8.4)	0.200 (5.1)	20	0.032 (0.81)	0.375 (9.5)	0.102 (2.6)	440LQ33-R
47	± 10	0.330 (8.4)	0.180 (4.6)	20	0.032 (0.81)	0.375 (9.5)	0.083 (2.1)	440LQ47-R
X7R								
68	± 10	0.330 (8.4)	0.220 (5.6)	20	0.032 (0.81)	0.375 (9.5)	0.122 (3.1)	440LQ68-R
100			0.220 (5.6)				0.122 (3.1)	440LT10-R
150			0.235 (6.0)				0.138 (3.5)	440LT15-R
220			0.235 (6.0)				0.138 (3.5)	440LT22-R
330			0.225 (5.7)				0.126 (3.2)	440LT33-R
Y5U								
470	± 20	0.330 (8.4)	0.230 (5.8)	20	0.032 (0.81)	0.375 (9.5)	0.130 (3.3)	440LT47-R
560		0.330 (8.4)	0.230 (5.8)				0.130 (3.3)	440LT56-R
680		0.330 (8.4)	0.235 (6.0)				0.138 (3.5)	440LT68-R
1000		0.365 (9.3)	0.225 (5.7)				0.126 (3.2)	440LD10-R
1500		0.365 (9.3)	0.220 (5.6)				0.118 (3.0)	440LD15-R
2000		0.400 (10.2)	0.220 (5.6)				0.118 (3.0)	440LD20-R
2200		0.430 (10.9)	0.225 (5.7)				0.126 (3.2)	440LD22-R
2700		0.460 (11.7)	0.225 (5.7)				0.126 (3.2)	440LD27-R
2800		0.460 (11.7)	0.220 (5.6)				0.122 (3.1)	440LD28-R
3000		0.490 (12.4)	0.225 (5.7)				0.126 (3.2)	440LD30-R
3200		0.490 (12.4)	0.220 (5.6)				0.122 (3.1)	440LD32-R
3300		0.490 (12.4)	0.220 (5.6)				0.122 (3.1)	440LD33-R
3900		0.530 (13.5)	0.220 (5.6)				0.118 (3.0)	440LD39-R
4000		0.530 (13.5)	0.220 (5.6)				0.122 (3.1)	440LD40-R
4700		0.620 (15.7)	0.230 (5.8)				0.130 (3.3)	440LD47-R
5000		0.620 (15.7)	0.225 (5.7)				0.126 (3.2)	440LD50-R
5500		0.680 (17.3)	0.230 (5.8)				0.134 (3.4)	440LD55-R
5600		0.680 (17.3)	0.230 (5.8)				0.134 (3.4)	440LD56-R
6800		0.720 (18.3)	0.235 (6.0)				0.138 (3.5)	440LD68-R
8000		0.720 (18.3)	0.220 (5.6)				0.122 (3.1)	440LD80-R
9000		0.790 (20.1)	0.225 (5.7)				0.126 (3.2)	440LD90-R
10 000		0.850 (21.6)	0.230 (5.8)				0.134 (3.4)	440LS10-R
20 000		0.850 (21.6)	0.355 (9.0)				0.134 (3.4)	440LS20-R

Notes

- Alternate lead spacings are available bulk or tape and reel on request
- Minimum lead clearance according to IEC 60384-14: 0.315" (8 mm)

WIRE LEAD OPTIONS - BULK PACKAGED

Radial leaded capacitors may be ordered with various wire lead options by adding appropriate suffix code to the catalog part number.

Example: 440LD22UG-R (suffix code) specifies:

#20 AWG wire; LS = 0.375"; inline wire; long lead length, bulk packed

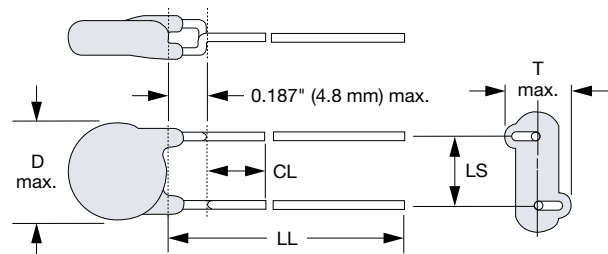
WIRE FORM DESCRIPTION	FIG.	LEAD LENGTH	LEAD SPACING					
			0.375" (9.5 mm)		0.400" (10.0 mm)		0.500" (12.7 mm)	
			#20 AWG	#22 AWG	#20 AWG	#22 AWG	#20 AWG	#22 AWG
Straight wire	1	Long "LL"	AJ	BJ	AD	BL	AM	BM
Inline wire	2	Long "LL" Cut "CL"	UG	UJ	UL	UM	UQ	US
			UH	UK	UN	UP	UR	UT

Notes

- Popular wire lead form options are described above; consult factory for other available forms www.vishay.com/doc?23140
- Practical consideration may limit wire options depending on capacitor size - verify special requirements with factory
- For detailed information and figures see general information: www.vishay.com/doc?23140



Fig. 1 - Straight wire



Minimum CL = 0.120" (3 mm) inline wire, LO = 0

Fig. 2 - Inline wire

WIRE INFORMATION	
#20 AWG	0.032" (0.81) tinned copper wire
#22 AWG	0.025" (0.64) tinned copper wire

LEAD LENGTH INFORMATION
• Standard long lead "LL" length = 1.250" (32 mm) minimum
• Cut lead "CL" length may be user specified; if unspecified, Vishay Cera-Mite supplies 0.187" (4.8 mm) EIA standard
• Cut lead lengths are measured from bottom of wire seating plane (wire support point on circuit board)
• Cut lead length tolerance: + 0.031" / - 0.015" (+ 0.8 mm / - 0.4 mm)

TAPE AND REEL OPTIONS

Radial leaded parts may be ordered with tape and reel packaging by adding appropriate suffix code to part number, like for wire lead options.

TAPE AND REEL PACKAGING PART NUMBER SUFFIX				TAPE AND REEL SUFFIX CODES FOR VARIOUS WIRE FORMS AND SIZES				
TAPE AND REEL FIG.	LS (mm)	MAX. DISC DIAMETER		TAPE AND REEL STANDARD	STRAIGHT WIRE FIG. 1		INLINE WIRE FIG. 2	
		(in)	(mm)		#20 AWG	#22 AWG	#20 AWG	#22 AWG
C ⁽¹⁾	10	0.708	18.0	EIA	AP	QX	XK	XT

Note

⁽¹⁾ Figure can be found in general information www.vishay.com/doc?23140, section Tape and Reel Options

REELING STANDARD EIA-468B

EIA lead spacings for tape and reel are based on multiples of 0.100" (2.5 mm) to coordinate with automatic insertion machinery and boards using 0.100" grid convention.



Notes

- Popular tape and reel options are described above; consult factory for other available options www.vishay.com/doc?23140
- Practical consideration may limit tape and reel options on capacitor size - verify special requirements with factory
- For detailed information and figures see general information: www.vishay.com/doc?23140

APPROVALS

IEC 60384-14 - Safety tests
This approval together with CB test certificate substitutes all national approvals.

CB Certificate (www.vishay.com/doc?22237)

Y1-capacitor: CB test certificate:	DE1-63481	10 pF to 20 nF	500 V _{AC}	
X1-capacitor: CB test certificate:	DE1-63481	10 pF to 20 nF	760 V _{AC}	

VDE (www.vishay.com/doc?22238)

Y1-capacitor: VDE marks approval:	40003985	10 pF to 20 nF	500 V _{AC}	
X1-capacitor: VDE marks approval:	40003985	10 pF to 20 nF	400 V _{AC}	

DIN EN 60384-14 VDE 0565-1-1 - Safety tests, annex H (humidity robustness grade IIIB)

Underwriters Laboratories Inc. (www.vishay.com/doc?22239)

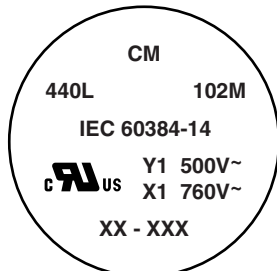
Y1-capacitor: UL test certificate:	E99264	10 pF to 20 nF	500 V _{AC}	
X1-capacitor: UL test certificate:	E99264	10 pF to 20 nF	760 V _{AC}	

UL 60384-14, CSA E60384-1, CSA E60384-14

Fixed capacitors for electromagnetic interference suppression and connection to the supply mains.

MARKING

Sample



PN:440LD68-R LOT1:34815452 DC1:1949
 Cap.:9800PF ± 20% LOT2: DC2:
 Ur.:Y1(500~),X1(760~) BATCH NO.:201949CZ
 Qty.:100 R.C.:7032 S.L.:0010
 IEC 60384-14:2013:

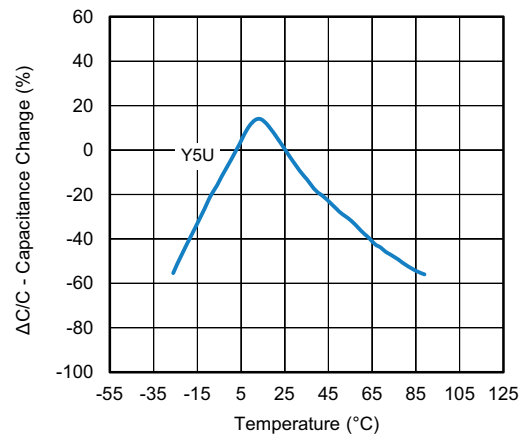
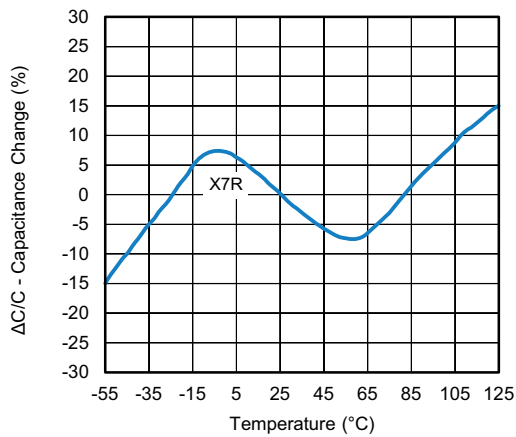
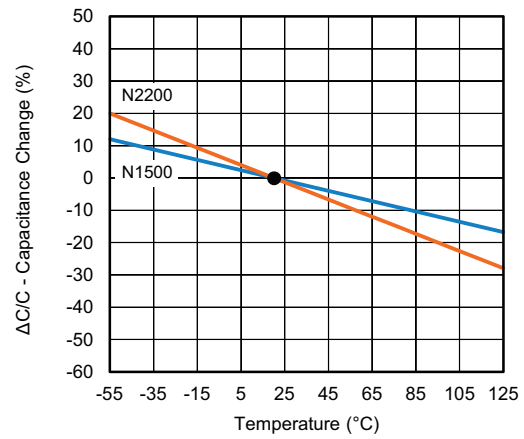
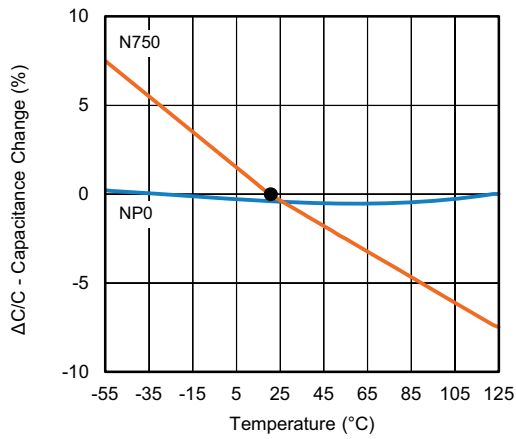
 PO:0034815452/0001 SN:292133DDC018 RoHS

Notes

- Marking IEC 60384-14 not shown on $\varnothing \leq 9$ mm
- "XX - XXX" is placeholder for date code and lot number:
 "XX -" is the year and month according to IEC 60062, "- XXX" is last 3 digits of the lot number

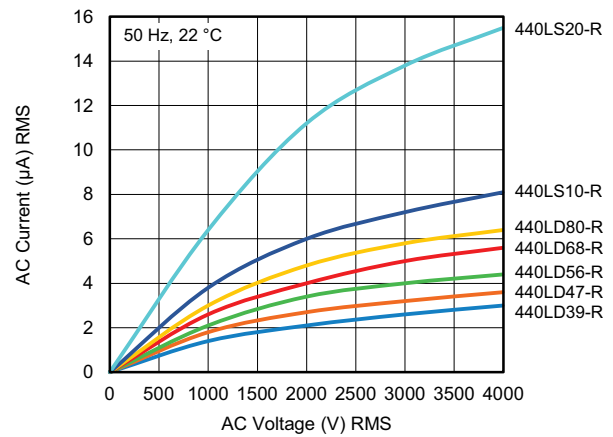
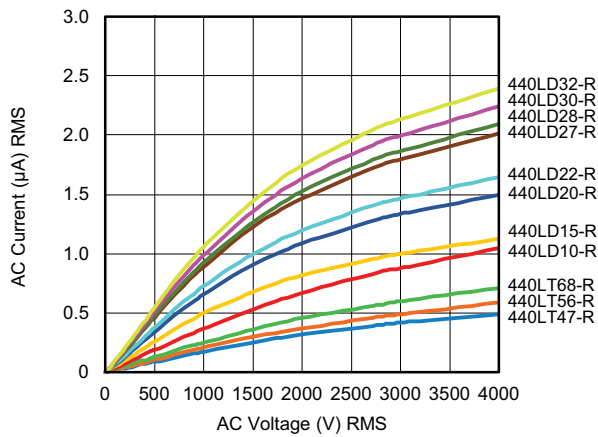
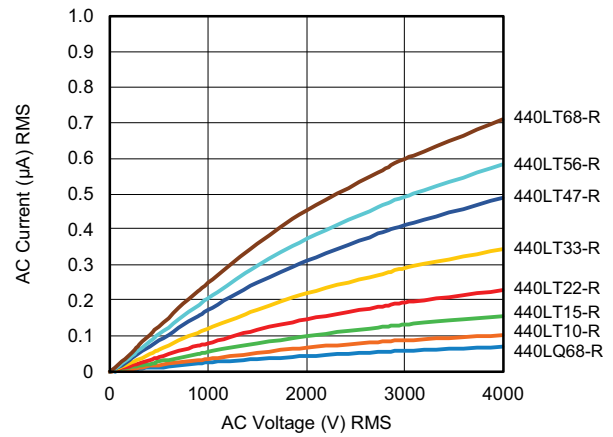
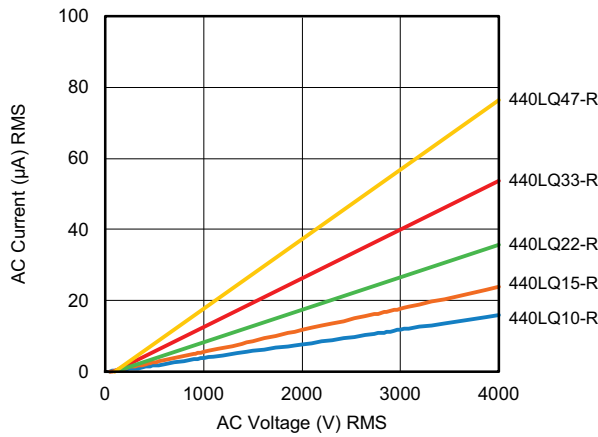


CAPACITANCE CHANGE VS. TEMPERATURE (TYPICAL)

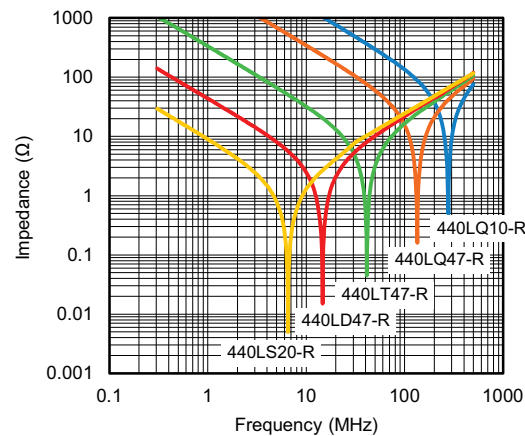




AC CURRENT VS. VOLTAGE



IMPEDANCE VS. FREQUENCY (Wire Length 10 mm)





STORAGE

The capacitors must not be stored in a corrosive atmosphere, where sulphide or chloride gas, acid, alkali or salt are present. Exposure of the components to moisture, should be avoided. The solderability of the leads is not affected by storage of up to 24 months (temperature +10 °C to +40 °C, relative humidity up to 60 % RH). Class 2 ceramic dielectric capacitors are also subject to aging see general information (www.vishay.com/doc?23140).

SOLDERING

SOLDERING SPECIFICATIONS		
Soldering test for capacitors with wire leads: (according to IEC 60068-2-20, solder bath method)		
	SOLDERABILITY	RESISTANCE TO SOLDERING HEAT
Soldering temperature	(235 ± 5) °C	(260 ± 5) °C
Soldering duration	(2 ± 0.5) s	(10 ± 1) s
Distance from component body	≥ 2 mm	≥ 5 mm

SOLDERING RECOMMENDATIONS

Ceramic capacitors are very sensitive to rapid changes in temperature (thermal shock) therefore the solder heat resistance specification (see table above) should not be exceeded. Exposing the capacitor to excessive heating may result in thermal shocks that can crack the ceramic body. Similarly, excessive heating can cause the internal solder junction to melt.

When soldering radial leaded ceramic capacitors with a soldering iron, it should be performed under the following conditions and should not exceed:

- Maximum temperature of iron-tip: 400 °C
- Maximum soldering iron wattage: 50 W
- Maximum soldering time: 3.5 s

Failure to follow the above cautions may result, in worst case, in short circuit or cause fuming or thermo-mechanical damage when the product is used.

Leaded ceramic capacitors are not designed for reflow process or dipping the body into a solder melt.

CLEANING

The components should be cleaned immediately following the soldering operation with vapor degreasers.

CLEANING (ULTRASONIC CLEANING)

To perform ultrasonic cleaning, observe the following conditions:

- Maximum rinse bath capacity output: 20 W/liter
- Maximum rinsing time: 300 s
- Do not vibrate the PCB/PWB directly
- Excessive ultrasonic cleaning may lead to mechanical damage

SOLVENT RESISTANCE

The coating and marking of the capacitors are resistant to the following test method:

IEC 60068-2-45 (method XA)

MOUNTING

We do not recommend modifying the lead terminals, e.g. bending or cropping. This action could break the coating or crack the ceramic insert. In order to avoid such failures we are offering different lead wire designs (e.g. straight, inline, inside crimp, outside crimp etc.) If however, the lead must be modified in any way, we recommend support of the lead with a clamping fixture next to the coating. If a defined product stop is required for mounting on a PCB, a mechanically formed product stop or a mounting tool should be used.



OPERATING VOLTAGE

In case the voltage is applied to the circuit, starting as well as stopping, may generate irregular voltage for a transit period because of resonance or switching. Be sure to use a capacitor with a rated voltage range that includes these irregular voltages.

OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND SELF-GENERATED HEAT

Keep the surface temperature of a capacitor below the upper limit of its rated operating temperature range. Be sure to take into account the heat generated by the capacitor itself. When the capacitor is used in a high frequency, pulse, or similar application, it may have self-generated heat due to dielectric dissipation.

Temperature increase due to self-generated heating should not exceed 20 °C while operating at an atmosphere temperature of 25 °C.

When measuring, the surface temperature, make sure that the capacitor is not affected by radiant, conductive and convective heat by its surroundings. Excessive heat may lead to thermo-mechanical deterioration of the capacitor's characteristics and reliability.

RELATED DOCUMENTS	
General Information	www.vishay.com/doc?23140
CB Test Certificate	www.vishay.com/doc?22237
VDE Marks Approval	www.vishay.com/doc?22238
UL Test Certificate	www.vishay.com/doc?22239



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